

การสัมมหาเผยแพร่รายงานคาดการณ์และการวิเคราะห์มาตรการด้านการค้าและการลงทุนในอนาคตสำหรับ MSMEs

การเสวนาหัวข้อ "อนาคตอุตสาหกรรมพลังงานของไทย"

ประเด็นนำเสนอ "มุมมองผู้ประกอบการภาคการผลิตเพื่อการส่งออก"

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23 กันยายน 2567

• Logistics • Trade Facilitation • Innovation • Sustainability

THAI 2 GLOBAL VALUE CREATION

TRADING NATION

Thailand Vision 2032: To Be Developed Country

(in term of Income per capita, GDP per capita, and Human Development Index : HDI) Baseline data 2023: Income per capita = \$7,180 USD | GDP per Capita = \$7,349.6 USD | HDI = Ranking 66/193, Score 0.803 Target: Export Growth more than 5% per year and SMEs contribute more than 50% of GDP

Ignite Innovation, Strengthen Competitiveness and Embrace Sustainability

Domestic Trade + Border Trade + International Trade + Services : Based on Smart Agriculture and Industries with Global Standards and Global Value Chains



Global Supply Chain / Global Sourcing



Regional Center/Hub on Trading, Investment, Finance, IT, Loigsitcs



Global Market / Global Demand Chain

Global Business + Global Investment + Global Value Chain of 30 Products and Services

R&D, Branding, and Design

Upstream Industry

Midstream Industry

Downstream Industry

Service Industry

Distribution, Marketing

Trader, Merchandiser

Ignite Innovations

- . Innovation and R&D Reformation
- · Regional Design Center

Production

· Ministry of Industry

and Cooperatives

· Ministry of Science

and Technology

· Ministry of Agricuture

· Board of Investment etc.

· Global Patent & Branding

Trade Environment

- Monetary & Fiscal Policy
- Supply Chain Financing
- · Investment Policy
- . FTA & Mini FTAs · Political Security
- Socio-Cultural Link
- · Fair Competition
- · Good Governance

Logistics Connectivity & Network Integration

- Multimodal Transport (Land-Sea-Air)
- Cross Border Trade Facilitation
- · Logistics Service Reform (Public & Private)

Embrace Sustainability

- · Green Logistics & Supply Chain
- · Carbon Footprint, Calculation & Solution
- Renewable Energy
- · Circular Economy
- · BCG, ESG

Standardization & Productivity

- · Regional & Global Standardization
- · Inspect & Certified National Center
- · Lean & Automation
- Liberization & Privatization

Digital Economy

- National & ASEAN Single Window
- · Fully Integration of Digital Infrastructure for Global Trading
- · E-Government
- Cybersecurity

Capacity Building & Labor Supply

- · Education Reform
- Global Merchandiser Roadmap for all sectors
- · AEC Labor Supply & Development

Community & Society

- Trade / Services · Ministry of Commerce
- · Ministry of Tourism and Sports
- · Ministry of Culture
- · Ministry of Foreign Affair
- · Ministry of Transport etc.

Finance

- · Ministry of Finance
- . Bank of Thailand
- · Board of Investment · The Stock Exchange
- of Thailand · EXIM Bank etc.

Infrastructure

· Ministry of Transport/EEC

Government

- · Ministry of Energy
- · Ministry of Natural Resource and Environment
- · Ministry of Finance etc.

Education/Labor

- · Ministry of Education
- · Ministry of Labor
- · Ministry of Digital, Economic and Society
- · Ministry of Industry
- · Ministry of Finance etc.

Technology

Academy

- · Ministry of Digital, Economic and Society
- · Ministry of Science and Technology
- · Ministry of Industry
- Ministry of Finance etc.

Environment

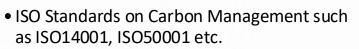
- · Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment
- · Ministry of Energy · Ministry of Transport
- · Ministry of Industry etc.

National Integrated Strategy + Long-term Budget + Laws & Regulation + Driving Mechanism + Strong & Smart Leadership



Trade Barrier on Decarbonization

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Sustainability Certifications

• Eco-Labelling Requirement

 Environmental Product Declarations (EPDs), including life cycle assessment of carbon

emission associated with product.

• Financial Institutions' Green Lending Criteria

International Standards

Country-Specific **Trade Barriers**

- •USA: Buy Clean Initiative, State Level Regulation
 - •EU: European Green Deal, CBAM, Extended **Producer Responsibility**
- •China: Emission Trading System, Green Supply **Chain Initiatives**
 - •Canada; Carbon Pricing System
- Japan: Decarbonization Policies in Procurement

Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT)

Other Indirect Barriers

- Supply Chain Carbon Tracking
- Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Reporting; this is mandatory disclosure laws in countries like U.K. and Germany
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How can Government support to Supply Chain?

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1. Financial Support and Incentives	2. Technical Assistance and Capacity Building	3. Public-Private Partnerships (PPPs)		
 Subsidies and grants to invest in energy-efficient technologies, renewable energy installations, other efforts. Tax incentives Green financing 	 Training programs Consultancy services to help companies perform carbon footprint assessments, implement energy-saving technologies, and navigate international certification processes. 	 Collaborating with industry association to create sector-specific decarbonization roadmaps and provide tailored support to exporters. Supporting R&D projects 		
4. Strengthening Domestic Carbon Markets	5. Enhancing Policy and Regulatory Frameworks	6. Promote Green Supply Chains		
 Establishing or expanding a carbon trading system Promoting carbon offset programs will help exporters meet their decarbonization commitments. 	 Stricter domestic environmental regulations*** Harmonizing standards with global trade partners 	 Encouraging green logistics and infrastructure such as electrified transport, efficient ports, and smart logistics solutions, which can help exporters lower their carbon footprints. Encouraging renewable energy adoption 		
7. Digital Transformation Support	8. Trade and Export Promotion Initiatives	9. Regional and International Collaboration		
 Invest in carbon management platforms to track, monitor, and report carbon emissions, which will be critical for exporters as they aim to comply with international carbon reporting requirements. Encouraging digitalization of supply chains Green export incentives such as introduce preferential treatments trade incentives for companies that export low-carbon product including streamlined customs procedures or reduced fees for certified green exporters. Showcasing green Thai products 		 Leveraging trade agreements by include provisions related to climate change and decarbonization in future trade agreements, ensuring that Thai exporters have access to key international markets with reduced trade barriers related to carbon. Partnering with international agencies can help Thai exporters navigate international standards more effectively. 		
	• Logistics	 Trade Facilitation Innovation Sustainability 		



Specific Issue: Alternative for Trucking Business

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Option	Electric Trucks (Battery Electric Vehicles – BEVs)	2. Hydrogen Fuel Cell Trucks	3. Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Trucks	4, Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Trucks	5. Biofuels (Biodiesel and Renewable Diesel)	6. Hybrid Trucks (Diesel-Electric or Gas-Electric)
Advantage	 Zero Tailpipe Emissions Energy Efficiency Maintenance Costs Potential for Renewable Energy 	Longer RangeFast RefuelingZero Emissions	Lower EmissionsExisting InfrastructureLower Fuel Costs	Lower EmissionsEstablished TechnologyLower Fuel Costs	 Compatibility with Existing Trucks Lower Emissions Domestic Production 	Improved Fuel EfficiencyFlexibilityReduced Fuel Costs
Challenge	Range LimitationsCharging InfrastructureHigher Upfront Costs	High CostsLimited InfrastructureEnergy Efficiency	Methane EmissionsRefueling InfrastructureRange	Lower Energy DensityInfrastructure Constraints	Feedstock LimitationsMixed Environmental ImpactBlending Limits	Moderate Emission ReductionCost
Suitability	short- to medium-distance delivery routes	long-haul transportation	medium- to long-distance routes	short- to medium-haul operations	immediate solution for reducing emissions in existing fleets	good option for urban and regional delivery routes

How can Government support to facilitate the transition?

1) Infrastructure Development

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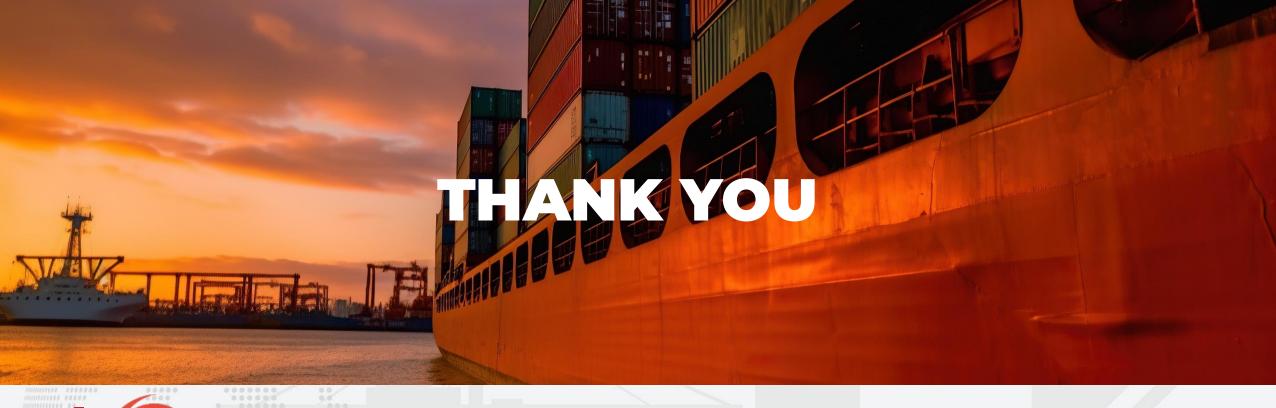
2) Incentive for Fleet Transition

3) Public-Private Partnerships

4) Regulation and Standards

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